

Quelques spots sur ICNIRS Auckland Nouvelle Zélande

11-14 avril 2005

Véronique Bellon Maurel

...et...

Pierre Dardenne (CRAFx)

HélioSPIR – Séminaire du 28 Novembre 2005

Un congrès peuplé malgré l'éloignement

- Le congrès ICNIR2005 a réuni 250 personnes.
- La délégation française était composée du CIRAD (Davrieux, Bastianelli), de l'ENS de Chimie de Mulhouse (3 personnes), l'ESA de Purpan (1 personne), de constructeurs (Getspec)
-
- Ce congrès était consacré à « NIR in action », avec environ 100 présentations orales et 160 posters.

Points notables (1/4)

- Difficulté de transférer les étalonnages sur des appareils à barrette de diodes. Grand retour de la spectro (N)IR-TF.
- Imagerie (traitement)
 - 2 présentations sur le traitement d'image « classique », pixel à pixel (Dardenne, avec PLS et Bosoon Park) et
 - 2 présentations sur le traitement «spectral/ spatial » Marc Kirchner (étudiant en première année de thèse au TU) et moi.

Points notables (2/4)

Recherches sur l'équipement

- Imagerie: Robert Burling-Claridge qui fait de l'imagerie hyperspectrale avec un spectro : soit il déplace le spectro sur la zone qui doit être inspectée, soit il code le signal à l'aide d'une matrice d'Hadamard qu'il réalise de manière mécanique : ça coûte bcp moins cher et ça évite toutes les problèmes d'hétérogénéité des pixels !!
- Autres nouveautés
- MEMS :
- NIRES (Pasquini), mais quid des produits biologiques : intéressant sur les sols ??

Points notables (3/4)

L'offre en instrumentation

- A noter: la montée en puissance de Büchi. Bruker fait maintenant bien partie du monde NIR (FT NIR).
- Les appareils (de labo) se ressemblent tous : ils ont tous un système de mesure en transmission, en réflexion, et une fibre optique. La spectro FT NIR prend de l'importance.
- Appareils portables nombreux et chers:
- Zeiss (Diode Array -Corona), a noter : bientôt un système à caméra CCD qui permettra du multivoie
- - Analytical Spectral Devices (rotating grating + Si + InGaAs detector- spectro 2 voies -40 000 US\$), peut également faire de la radiométrie.
 - Brimrose (AOTF -25 000 US\$).
- - KES Analysis (DA avec un amplificateur à chaque diode – KES est la société de Ed Stark et Karen Lucher).

Points notables (4/4)

Les applications nouvelles

- Développement des travaux sur les sols.
- Un travail sur détection de mycotoxines
- Enfin, il y a un glissement de la spectro vers la télédétection : 2 ou 3 présentation de keynotes speakers (supposés donner les directions du futur), su l'intérêt d'appliquer maintenant la spectro dans des espaces géoréférencés.

12th International Conference on Near Infrared Spectroscopy



10 - 15 April 2005
Sky City Auckland, New Zealand

P.Dardenne

VISION OF THE FUTURE

The future is in...

*** PAT, Process Analytical Technology**

*** Instruments**

Ed Stark & W. Barton

*** Chemometrics**

*** Applications**

Peter Flinn

Instruments:

Ed Stark & W. Barton

- * Time Resolved Spectroscopy, *Véronique Bellon-Maurel*
- * Surface Plasmon Resonance NIRS, *Akifumi Ikehata*
- * Infrared Micro-spectrometers based on MEMS,
Adrian Keating
- * Hadamard Coding with mechanical shutters,
Robert Burling-Claridge
- * Near Infrared Emission Spectroscopy (NIRES),
Celio Pasquini

Chemometrics

- LWR

Isaksson et al.

Locally Weighted Regression

- Simulated Annealing

Brenchley et al.

- Wavelets

Alsberg et al.

- Genetic Algorithm

Jouan-Rimbaud et al.

- UVE-PLS

Centner et al.

Uninformative Variable Selection

- IVS-PLS

Lindgren et al.

Interactive Variable Selection

- Unscrambler 7.05

Martens H.

variable significance testing - Jackknife

- ILS - PLS *Frank I. et al.*
Intermediate Least Squares
- ISE - PLS *Boggia R. et al.*
Iterative Stepwise Elimination
- AVS-PLS *Forina et al.*
Automatic Variable Selection
- IPW-PLS *Forina et al.*
Iterative Predictor Weighing
-

Chemometrics

MWPLSR

Moving Window PLSR, Yukihiro Ozaki

Chemometrics

New method for Multivariate Calibration, Ralf Marbach

Excellent method

Condition: known vector g (pure analyte)

What is g for meat tenderness or forage OMD?

Chemometrics

**The big gap between published algorithms
and what the manufacturers can propose**

Quantification

MLR (Norris MLR: ratio of derivatives)

PLS

ANN or SVM

Classification

PLS2

**ANN or SVM,
SIMCA, kNN,**

Low-Cost Approaches to Robust Temperature Compensation in NIR Calibration,

Vegard Setgnan

Temperature,
Particle Size,
Instrument,

.....

.....

Repeatability file, Win ISI, *Mark Westerhaus*

Published in 1991,

Chemometrics

**Supervised Classification Algorithms for
poultry hyperspectral image analysis, Park. B et
al.**

Chemometrics

Calibration Strategies For Prediction of amino acid Content of poultry feed. *Denis Bastianelli*

INTERNAL CORRELATION:

Amino acids & total protein

Fatty acid & total fat

Oses & total sugars

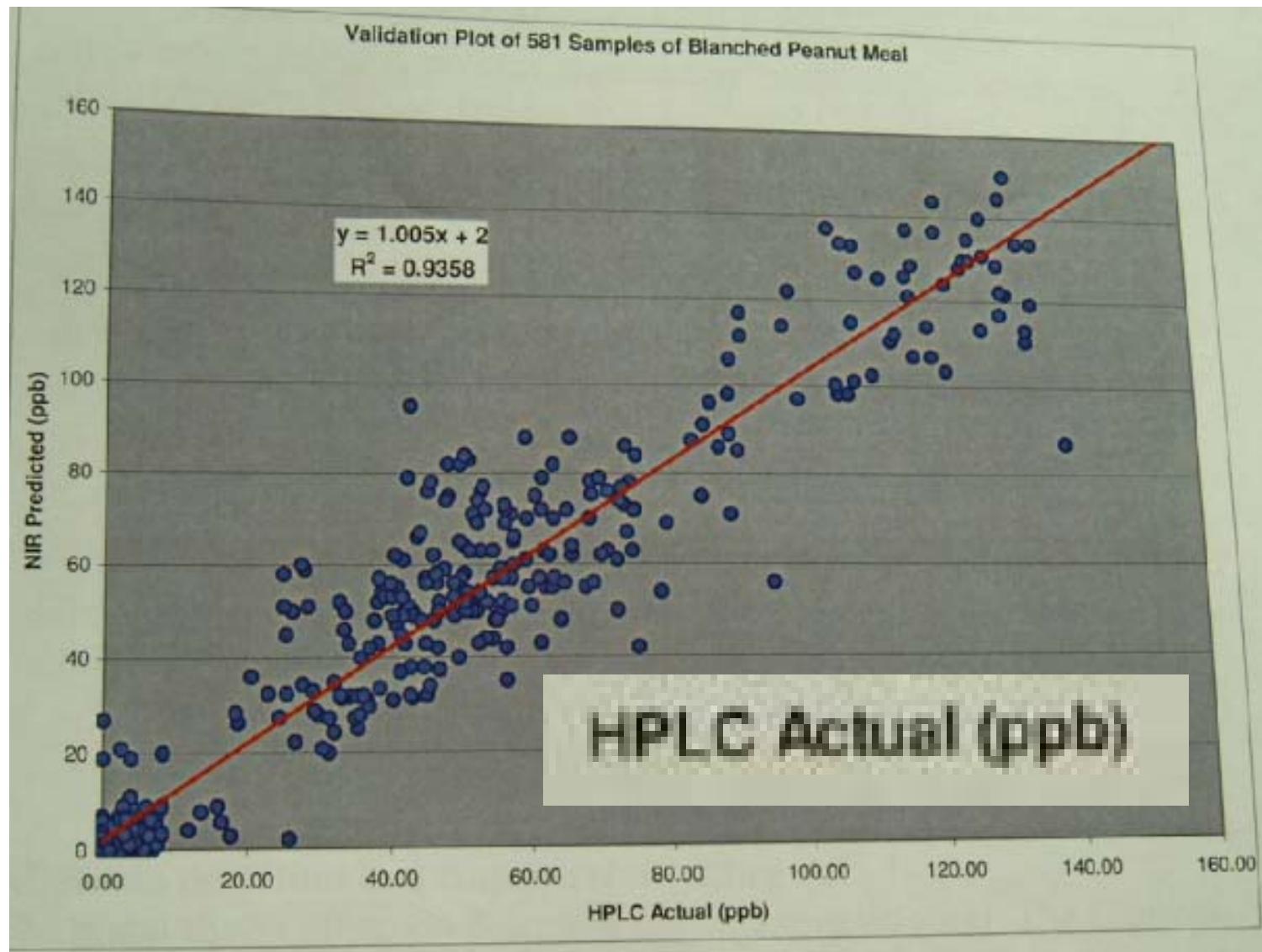
Minerals & total ash

INTERNAL CORRELATION:

**Look at Y correlation matrix (biplots, PCA)
before calibrating**

**Look at predicted Y predicted
after calibration**

Rapid and Non-destructive Mycotoxin Assay with NIRS, *Russel Wilkie*



Chemometrics

Multiway Analysis using Near Infrared Spectra,
P. Geladi

**Interpretation of multispectral
or hyperspectral images**

Applications & Instrumentations

NIR imaging :



More applications
→ on-line

Fast computing
Complex algorithms, →
longer training

Cheaper!!!
InGaAs array

Applications & Instrumentations

Many papers on portable instruments:

- identification in pharma**
- fruits**

Applications & Instrumentations

To protect our environment :

Pesticide: 1

Contaminated soils : 2

Soils : 1 1 1 1 1 1

19 C or P

Compost: 1 1 1

Manures : 1 1

Biofuels: 1 1 1 1

Mycotoxines: 1

Applications & Instrumentations

Low cost spectrometer – farm level



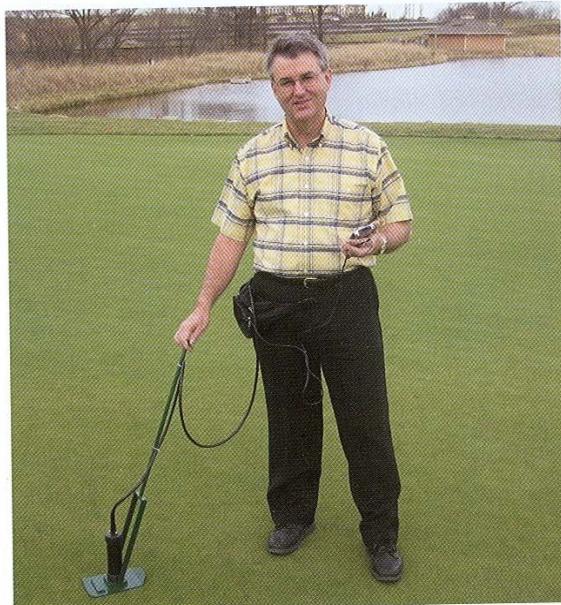


Courtesy of Dr John Schenk

Are you tired of wasting valuable time and money shipping turfgrass samples to a lab for analysis and then having to wait for results?

What if you were able to get the results you needed **FAST** – in the time it took you to walk across your golf course green.

It's possible with **Mobile Turf**, the newest turfgrass analyzer in the industry. On the cutting edge of technology, **Mobile Turf** allows the golf course superintendent or sports turf manager to **measure the essential nutrients in turfgrass (N, P, K, Ca, Mg, and micronutrients) plus moisture**, quickly and easily.



Mobile TURF

HOW IT WORKS:

Mobile Turf is a portable, lightweight instrument that uses the visible and near-infrared (NIR) spectrum of light to analyze the turfgrass it contacts.

The operator simply pulls the instrument over the turf that he wishes to analyze and the results are **INSTANTLY** recorded in the hand-held PDA.

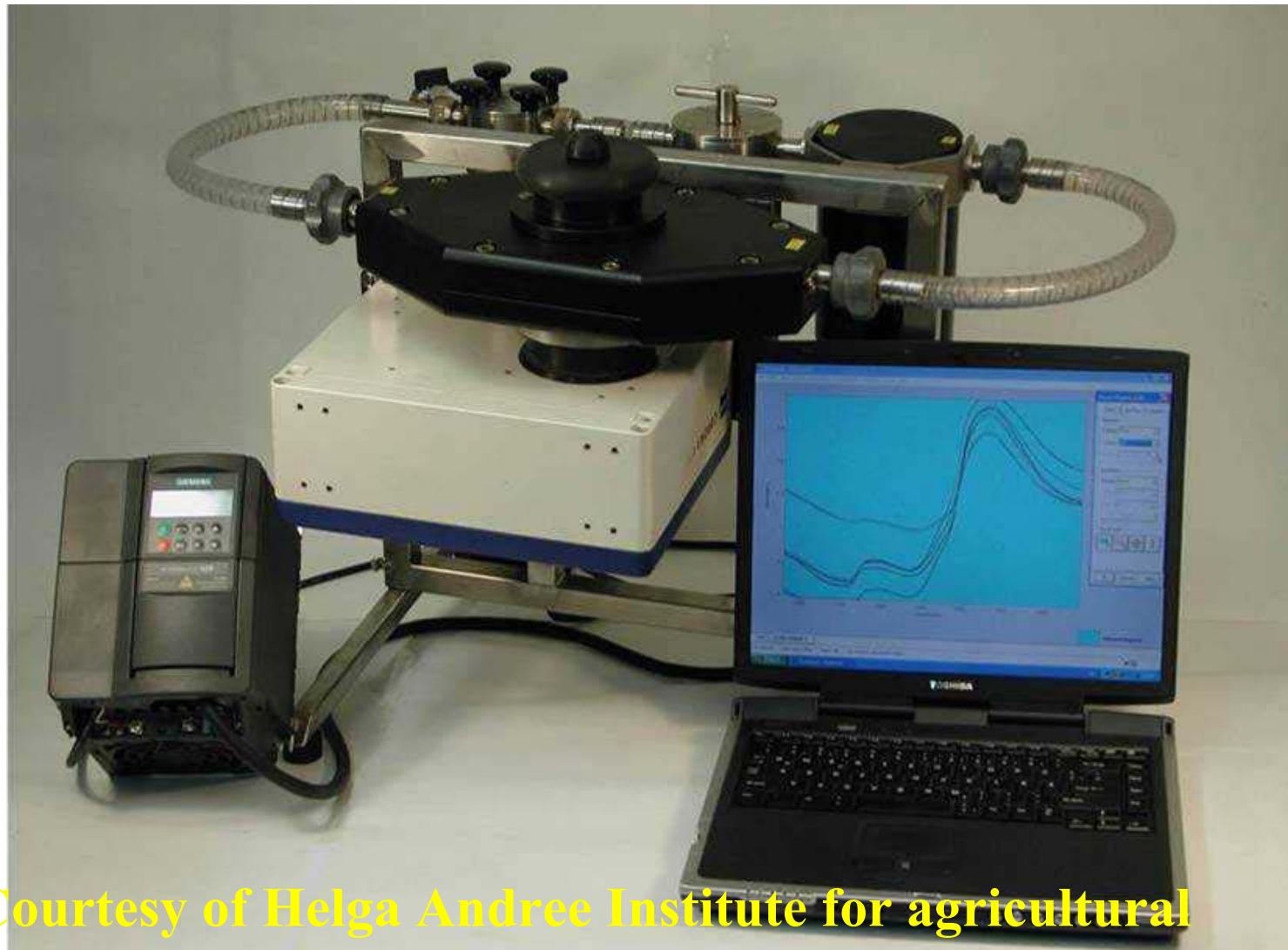
ADVANTAGES:

Because of all the capabilities of **Mobile Turf**, the advantages are numerous.

- **Fast results/No waiting**
Results when you need them.
- **More accurate results** because it actually measures the nutrients in the **living plant**.
- **More convenient**
Allows you to take measurements in the field. Measure specific areas or average results across an area.
- **Portable/Hand-Held/Lightweight**
Weighs less than 5 lbs.
- **Easy to Use and Operate**
No complicated system to learn.
- **Allows you to fine tune your fertility management**
Eliminates guesswork and the possibility of over or under-fertilizing.
- **Helps with irrigation water management** because it measures the moisture content of the turfgrass.
- **Reduces pesticide costs**
because healthy turf is less susceptible to disease.
- Finally **Mobile Turf gives you peace of mind, confidence, and assurance** that you are growing quality turf, tournament turf.
- Best of all, **Mobile Turf** is **affordable** and will quickly pay for itself.

Applications & Instrumentations

Sampling device for Liquid Manure, *Peter Tillman*



Courtesy of Helga Andree Institute for agricultural
engineering, Christian Albrecht University of Kiel

Manure analyser



Courtesy of Dr John Schenk



Courtesy Dr John Schenk

Applications & Instrumentations

A novel Aproach to On-Line Monitor Milk Composition During Milking,

Roberto Giangiacomo

Calibration of On-line Milk Spectra Using ANN,

Kyle Spitzer



NIR
Spectrometer



Precision agriculture



Precision agriculture

**In-Line NIR Measurement to determine the
forage quality on a forage harvester,**

Piet Reijns

1 site : 10000 plots

Oven drying

**DM SEP= 1.3 %
+ Protein, Starch, OMD, ...**





**Next: Feb 2007
FAL, Germany
Christian Paul**

2nd International Conference on "Embedded Near Infrared Spectroscopy"

CRAW - Gembloux – Belgium 18th and 19th November



LAKE TEKAPO, New Zealand, 2 April 2005

